

**VIRGINIA CHILD PROTECTION NEWSLETTER
CHILDREN OF INCARCERATED PARENTS**

Joann Grayson, Ph.D.
Center for Child Abuse Protection
Department of Psychology
MSC 7401
James Madison University
Harrisonburg, VA 22807
(540) 568-6771 or 6482
Fax (540) 568-3322

AARP. (1993). Grandparents raising their grandchildren. [Brochure].

AARP. (2007). *Help for grandparents raising grandchildren*. Retrieved September 9, 2007, from http://www.aarp.org/families/grandparents/raising_grandchild/public_benefits_programs_can_help_grandparents.html

AARP. (2007). *Intergenerational relationships: Grandparents raising grandchildren*. Retrieved September 17, 2007 from http://www.aarp.org/research/international/perspectives/nov_05_grandparents.html

AARP. (2007). State fact sheet for grandparents and other relatives raising children. Retrieved on December 3, 2007, from <http://www.grandfactsheets.org/doc/Virginia07-final.pdf>

Adalistic-Estrin, A. (N.D.). Visiting mom or dad: *The child's perspective* (CPL 105). Children of Prisoners Library. Palmyra, VA.

Adalistic-Estrin, A. & Mustin, J. (2003). Introduction to children of prisoners. *Children of Prisoners Library*, 101.

American Association of Retired Persons. (2005, September) Virginia: A state fact sheet for grandparents and other relatives raising children.

American Association of Retired Persons. Help for grandparents raising grandchildren: Public benefits programs.

American School Counselor Association. (Spring 2005). *Helping families blossom*. [Brochure]. Timmons, C.

Allard, P.E., & Lu, D.L. (2006). *Rebuilding families, reclaiming lives: State obligations to children in foster care and their incarcerated parents*. Retrieved October 15, 2007, from http://www.brennancenter.org/dynamic/subpages/download_file_37203.pdf .

An Effort to Reduce Crime Through Criminal Justice Reform. Virginia C.U.R.E. 2006. Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants-Virginia, Inc. <<http://www.vacure.org>>.

- Arditti, J.A. (2007, September) *Overview: incarceration and families*. Report prepared for the Children, Youth, and Families at Risk Program.
- Arditti, J.A., & Few, A. (2007, August). *Mother's reentry into family life following incarceration: A case study analysis*. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Blacksburg, Va.
- Arditti, J.A., & Few, A. (2007). Proceedings from *annual meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems* .
- Arditti, J. A., Lambert-Shute, J., & Joest, K. (2003). Saturday morning at the jail: Implications of incarceration for families and children. *Family Relations*, 52(3), 195-204.
- Arditti, J.A., Smock, S. A., & Parkman, T.S. (2005). It's been hard to be a father: A qualitative exploration of incarcerated fatherhood. *Fathering*, 3, 267-288.
- Ayers, M., Goretsky, S., Laszlo, A., Smith, B., & Smith, J. (1992). Children on hold. *Children's Legal Rights Journal*, 13, 2-6.
- Bad Dads. 1996. Dir. Arnold Shapiro. Perf. George Foreman. Videocassette. USAA, P.O. Box 210, West Milton, Pa 17886.
- Baunach, P., & Murton, T. (1973). Women in prison: An awakening minority. *Crime and Corrections*, 1, 4-12.
- Barnhill, S., Dressel, P., Porterfield, J. (2000). Special situation of incarcerated parents. To grandmother's house we go and stay: Perspectives on custodial grandparents. Springer Publishing CO., Inc., New York, NY.
- Bender, J.M. (2003). My daddy is in jail. South Carolina: Youth Light Inc.
- Boudin, C. (2004, September/October). *Making their voices heard*. Child Welfare League of America. Available at <http://www.cwla.org/articles/default.htm>
- Bromley, A. (2003). Helping mothers find hope: Girl Scouts, UVA psychologist helps inmates become better mothers. *Inside UVA Online*. Retrieved October 22, 2007 from http://www.virginia.edu/insideuva/2003/14/girl_scouts_beyond_bars.html
- Browne, D. (1989). Incarcerated mothers and parenting. *Journal of Family Violence*, 4(2), 211-221.
- Bureau of Justice Statistics. (2000, August). Incarcerated parents and their children (NCJ 182335). Washington, DC: Mumola, C.

Buck, M.L. (2000, Fall). Getting back to work: Employment programs for ex-offenders. Public/Private Ventures.

Bush-Baskette, S. & Patino, V (2004, October). The National Council on Crime and Delinquency's evaluation of the project development of National Institute of Corrections/Child Welfare League of America's planning and intervention sites funded to address the needs of children of incarcerated parents. National Council on Crime and Delinquency. Oakland, California.

Byrne, M. W. (2005). Conducting research as a visiting scientist in a women's prison. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 21, 223-230.

Carlson, J. (1998). Evaluating the effectiveness of a live-in nursery within a women's prison. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 27 (1/2), 73-85.

CHAMPS: Mentoring Minority Children of Prisoners Center for Multicultural Human Services. 2007. US Department of Health and Human Services. <http://www.cmhs.org/programs/champs.html>.

Children of Alcoholics Foundation. (2001). *The ties that bind: fact sheet*. New York, NY: Huttinger, L., Weinstein, N., Zinzi, A.

Children of incarcerated parents: a bill of rights. (2006). Children Welfare League of America. Federal Resource Center for Children of Prisoners. <http://www.cwla.org/programs/incarcerated/billofrights.pdf>.

Children of Incarcerated Parents Children Welfare League of America. 2006. Federal Resource Center for Children of Prisoners. <http://www.cwla.org/programs/incarcerated/billofrights.pdf>.

Children of incarcerated parents. General Assembly of Virginia: Commonwealth of Virginia. Richmond, VA: Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice, 2002.

Children's Defense Fund. (2004, July) Financial assistance for grandparents and other relatives raising children. www.abanet.org/child/kinshipcare.shtml

Children's Defense Fund. The kinship caregiver support act: Offers help to children raised by relatives. <http://www.childrensdefense.org>

Child Welfare League of America. *Kinship care*. Retrieved December 3, 2007, from <http://www.cwla.org/programs/kinship/bestpractice.htm>

Calhoun, Goode, & Scott. (2005). People of faith mentoring children of promise. *Washington: D.C., National Crime Prevention Council*.

Climent, C., Ervin, F., Rollins, A., Plutchik, R., & Batinelli, C. (1977). Epidemiological

- studies of female prisoners. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 164, 25-29.
- Coleman. (2006). Girl scouts beyond bars. Girl Scouts Council of the Congaree Area. <<http://www.congaree.org/programs/CongareeGirlScoutsProgramsGirlScoutsBeyondBars.html>>.
- Communities in Schools (2003). Developing a school-based mentor program. Governor's Office for Substance Abuse Prevention, Richmond, VA.
- Communities In Schools (2003). Handbook for Mentors. Governor's office for substance abuse prevention, Richmond, VA.
- Connect for Kids (2005, March 21). Family ties, through prison walls. Retrieved April 7, 2005, from http://www.connectforkids.org/articles/family_through_prison
- CWLA. (2004, September/October). *A 12-step approach for recovering parents*. Retrieved December 12, 2006, from <http://www.cwla.org/printable/printpage.asp>
- Datesman, S., & Cales, G. (1983). I'm still the same mommy: Maintaining the mother/child relationship in prison. *The Prison Journal*, 63, 142-154.
- Day, A & Cross, S. (Spring, 2004). Legal options for grandparents raising their children. NASW Aging Section Connection, 6-9.
- Dannerbeck, J (2003, October). How can Missouri protect the best interests of the child when a parent is incarcerated (Issue Brief 03-02). University of Missouri-Columbia, School of Social Work.
- DeAngelis, T. (2001, May). Punishment of innocents: Children of parents behind bars. *Monitor On Psychology*, 56-59.
- Dolbin-Macnab, M. (December, 2006). Just like raising your own?: Grandmothers' perceptions of parenting a second time around [Abstract]. *Interdisciplinary Journal of Applied Family Studies*, 55 (5), 564.
- Editorial. (2007, October 6). Out of prison and deep in debt. New York Times. Retrieved October 27, 2007, from http://www.nytimes.com/2007/10/06/opinion/06sat1html?_r=1&oref=slogin
- Eysenck, S., & Eysenck, H. (1973). The personality of female prisoners. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 122, 693-698.
- Fain, A., Reid, A. (1991). Moms in Jail. *Children Today*. Pp12(2).
- Family and Corrections Network. 2007. <<http://www.fcnetwork.org/>>.

- Federal Resource Center for Children of Prisoners. (2007). *Mentoring children of prisoners curriculum*. Washington, DC.
- Garcia, A. (2003). Parents in Prison. *Youth Today*. Pp. 48.
- Generations United. (2004). *Financial assistance for grandparents and other relatives raising children*. Presented at the Second National Symposium on Grandparents and other Relatives Raising Children.
- Generations United. (2007). Time for reform. Washington: D.C., Pew Charitable Trusts.
- Goetting, A., & Howsen, R. (1983). Women in prison: A profile. *The Prison Journal*, 63, 27-46.
- Goode, W., & Smith, T. (2003). Building from the ground up: creating effective programs to mentor children of prisoners. Public/Private Ventures, <www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/185_publication.pdf>
- Greene, S., Haney, C., & Hurtado, A. (2000). Cycles of pain: Risk factors in the lives of incarcerated mothers and their children. *The Prison Journal*, 80, 2-23.
- Grimes, M.D. (2005). *Patching up the cracks: A case study of juvenile court reform*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
- Hagen, K.A., & Myers, B. J. (2003). The effect of secrecy and social support on behavioral problems in children of incarcerated women. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 12, 229-242.
- Hagen, K.A., Myers, B.J., & Mackintosh, V.H. (2005). Hope, social support, and behavioral problems in at-risk children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 75, 211-219.
- Hairston, J. Creasie Finney. (2002, January). *Prisoners and families: Parenting issues during incarceration.*, From Prisons to Home Conference. US Department of Health and Human Services.
- Haley, K. (1977). Mother behind bars: A look at the parental rights of incarcerated women. *New England Journal of Prison Law*, 4, 141-155.
- Hanlon, T.E., Blatchley, R.J., Bennett-Sears, T., O'Grady, K.E., Rose, M. Vulnerability of children of incarcerated addict mothers: Implications for preventive intervention. *Children and Youth Services Review*. 27, 67-84.
- Hannum, T.E., & Warman, R.E. (1964). The MMPI characteristics of incarcerated females. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 1, 119-125.

- Helping the Ex-Offender Make a Smooth Transition Back Into the Community. Virginia Cares, Inc. 2007. <<http://www.vacares.org>>.
- Henderson, T. & Cook, J. (2005). Grandma's hands: Black grandmothers speak about their experiences rearing grandchildren on TANF. *Aging and Human Development*, 61(1), 1-19.
- Hollins, C.R, Palmer, E.J. (2006). Criminogenic need and women offenders: A critique of the literature. *Legal and Criminological Psychology*. 11(2), 179-195.
- Horses Generate Big Business in Virginia. (2007, Dec 21). Daily News Record, Harrisonburg, Va.
- Hunt, Kasie. (2007, Nov 30). "7M in U.S. jails, on probation or parole." Washington Associated Press. Retrieved from www.breitbart.com/print.php?id=D8LN7RNG0&show_article=1&image=large
- Joesting, J., Jones, N., & Joesting, R. (1975). Male and female prison inmates' differences on MMPI scales and revised beta IQ. *Psychological Reports*, 37, 471-474.
- Jones, D.R. (2006). Saving the children of prisoners. *New York Amsterdam News*. 97(19), 5
- Jones, J. (2002, July 30). *Profile of female offenders in Virginia*. Presented to the Commission on Youth. Richmond, VA: The Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice
- Jucovy, L. (2003). *Amachi: Mentoring children of prisoners in Philadelphia*. Public/Private Ventures. Retrieved October 15, 2007, from http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/21_publication.pdf.
- Kazura, K. (2001). Family programming for incarcerated parents: A needs assessment among inmates. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 32, 67-83.
- Kennon, S. (2007). Information for parents in prison. Unpublished manuscript available from Correctional Center for Women, P.O. Box One, Goochland, VA 23063.
- Kennon, S. & Ruggiero, P. (2007). Moms, Inc. (Incarcerated) parenting program: Instructors handbook. Virginia Department of Correctional Education. Available from: P.O. Box One, Goochland, VA 23063.
- Kids Are Waiting. (2007). *Time for reform: Support relatives in providing foster care and permanent families for children*. Retrieved December 3, 2007, from www.kidsarewaiting.org
- "Kingsway Prison and Family Outreach." 2007. <http://www.geocities.com/kingswayprisonoutreach/upcomingevents.html>>.
- Koban, L. (1983). Parents in prison: A comparative analysis of the effects of incarceration

- on the families of men and women. *Research in Law, Deviance, and Social Control*, 5, 171-183.
- Kurth, S., & Sandifer, J. (2000). The invisible children of incarcerated mothers. *Families, Crime, and Criminal Justice: Charting the linkages*.
- Lange, S.M. (2000). The challenges confronting children of incarcerated parents. *Journal of Family Psychotherapy*, 11(4), 61-68
- Lange, S.M. (2001). Solution-focused group psychotherapy for incarcerated fathers. *Journal of Family Psychotherapy*, 12, 1-20.
- LaPoint, V. (1991). Children of parents in jails and prisons: Child and family research implications for shaping head start in the nineties. In F.L. Parker, R. Robinson, S. S. Sambrano, C., Piotrkowski, et. Al (EDs.), *New directions in child and family research: Shaping head start in the 90's, Conference proceedings*, Washington, DC; Administration on Children Youth and Families.
- LaPoint, V. (1992). Children of parents in jails and prisons: Child and family research implications for shaping head start in the nineties. Proceedings from First National Working Conference on Early Childhood and Family Research.
- Lichtenberger, E. (2006). Where do ex-offenders find jobs? An industrial profile of the employers of ex-offenders in Virginia. *The Journal of Correctional Education*, 57(4), 297-311.
- Locking up parents, damaging children. [Review of the book *All Alone in the World: Children of the Incarcerated*]. Connect for Kids. Retried August 10, 2006, from <http://www.connectforkids.org/node/4349>
- Loper, A., & Tuerk, E. (2006). Parenting programs for incarcerated parents: Current research and future directions. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 17(4), 407-427.
- Mackintosh, V.H., Myers, B.J., & Kennon, S.S. (2006). Children of incarcerated mothers and their caregivers: Factors affecting the quality of their relationship. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 15, 581-596.
- Making Children a National Priority. Child Welfare League of America. 2007. <http://www.cwla.org/>.
- McGowan, B., & Blumenthal, K. (1978). *Why Punish the children? A study of children of women prisoners*. Washington, D.C.: National Council on Crime and Delinquency.

- Mentoring Children of Prisoners." Administration for Children and Families. 2006. US Department of Health and Human Services.
<<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/prgorams/fbciprogs/fbcimcp.html>>.
- Messing, J. (2005). *From the Child's Perspective: A qualitative analysis of kinship care placements*. National Abandoned Infants Assistance Resource Center, University of California at Berkeley.
- Messing, J. (2006). From the child's perspective: A qualitative analysis of kinship care placements. *Child and Youth Services Review*, 28, 1415-1434.
- Moore, A., & Clement, M. (1998). Effects of parenting training for incarcerated mothers. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 27, 57-72.
- Morse, L. (2005, December). *Health care issues for children in kinship care*. National Resource Center for Family-Centered Practice and Permanency Planning at the Hunter College School of Social Work.
- Morton, J.B., & Williams, D.M. (1998). Mother/child bonding: Incarcerated women struggle to maintain meaningful relationships with their children. *Corrections Today*, 60, 98-105.
- Mumola, C.J. (2000). Bureau of Justice Statistics special report. *Incarcerated parents and their children* (NCJ 182335, pp.1-12). U.S. Department of Justice.
- Murray, J. (2007). The cycle of punishment: Social exclusion of prisoners and their children. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 7, 55-81.
- Myers, B.J., Smarsh, B.S., Amlund-Hagen, K., & Kennon, S. (1999). Children of incarcerated mothers. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 8, 11-25.
- Naser, R., Vigne, N. (2006). Family support in the prisoner reentry process: Expectations and realities. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 43(1), 93-106.
- Naudeau, S. (2005). Positive development among children of incarcerated parents: A focus on character. Tufts University Dissertation.
<<http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=954074431&sid=1&Fmt=2&clientld=50078&rqt=309&vname=pqd>>
- Naudeau, S., Tufts, U. (2006). Positive development among children of incarcerated parents: A focus on character. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The sciences and Engineering*.66 (7-B), 3976.
- National Abandoned Infants Assistance Resource Center (NAIARC). (2004). *Kinship Care*. Berkeley, California.

National Abandoned Infants Assistance Resource Center (NAIARC). (2002, December), *Shared family care*. Berkeley: California.

National Human Services Assembly. *Supporting families with incarcerated parents: Strengthening families* (Policy Brief No. 8)

National Institute for Corrections. (2007, August). Administrative guide (NIC Accession No. 022173). United States Department of Justice. Washington, DC.

Neto, V., & Bainer, L. (1983). Mother and wife locked up: A day with the family. *The Prison Journal*, 63, 124-141.

New directions in child and family research: Shaping head start in the 90's. Conference. Arlington, Virginia. 1991

OAR: Offender Aid and Restoration. 2006. Department of Human Services: Arlington County. <<http://www.volunteersolutions.org/>>.

Olabanji, J. Parenting in Prison Part 2. Charlottesville News Plex TV. Charlottesville, VA: Gray Television Group, Inc, 2007. <<http://www.charlottesvillenewsplextv/sweeps/headlines>>.

Pattillo, M., Weiman, D., & Western, B. (2004). *Imprisoning America: The social effects of mass incarceration*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

People of faith mentoring children of promise. National Crime Prevention Council. 2004. <<http://www.fastennetowkr.org/uploads/2C16CC3C-DB30-4C26-9D54-0596C409E1AA.pdf>>

Pollock, J. (1984). Women will be women: Correctional officers' perceptions of the emotionality of women inmates. *The Prison Journal*, 64, 84-91.

Pollock, J.M. (2002). Parenting programs in women's prisons. *Women & Criminal Justice*. 4(1), 131-152

Practice Notes. Working with children with parents in prison. 7(1) 2002. <http://practicenotes.org/vol7_no1.htm>

Prevent Child Abuse Virginia. Prevention comes first: A shared vision. (2006). Prevent Child Abuse America. <<http://www.preventchildabuseva.org/>>.

Prison PUP Partnership. NEADS: Dogs for deaf and disabled Americans. 2006. <<http://neads.org/puppyprogram/prison.shtml>>

Roundtree, G., Mohan, B., & Mahaffey, L. (1980). Determinants of female aggression: A

- study of a prison population. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 24(3), 260-269.
- Sandifer, J., & Kurth, S. (2000). The invisible children of incarcerated mothers. *Families, Crime, and Criminal Justice*, 2, 361-379.
- San Francisco partnership for incarcerated parents. (2007). Children of incarcerated parents: A bill of rights. Child Welfare League of America. Retrieved from www.cwla.org/programs/incarcerated/billofrights.pdf
- Serapio, Z. (1964). Women prisoners and their families. Delmar Publishing Company.
- Seymour, C. (1998). Children with parents in prison: Child welfare policy, program and practice issues. *Child Welfare Journal*, 77(5), 1-13.
<<http://www.cwla.org/programs/incarcerated/so98journalintro.htm>>
- Sheridan, M. (2006). *Evaluations of the milk and cookies (MAC) children's program*. Retrieved February, 20, 2007 from Assisting Families of Inmates and Virginia Commonwealth University, School of Social Work web site:
<http://www.has.vcu.edu/psy/iam/ujima/sheridan.htm>.
- Slavin, Peter. "Mentoring Children of Prisoners." *Children's Voice Article* Sept. –Oct. 2004. 6 Dec 2006. <http://www.cwla.org/printable/printage.sap>
- Sisson, W. (2006). Don't forget about the children: Parenting education behind bars. *Corrections Today Magazine*. 68 (7), 54-57.
- Slavin, P. (2004). *Mentoring the children of prisoners*. Child Welfare League of America. Washington, DC. Available at <http://www.cwla.org/articles/default.htm>
- Smith, Z., & Morton, T. (1999, February). Kinship care is not a foster care hand-me-down. *Child Welfare Institute*. [Brochure].
- Springer, D.W., Lynch, C., Rubin, A. (2000). Effects of a solution-focused mutual aid group for Hispanic children of incarcerated parents. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*. 17 (6), 431-442
- Stanton, A. (1980). *When mothers go to jail*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Summit charts course for kinship care in Georgia. (1999, January). *Child Welfare Institute*.
- Testa, M.F. (2001). Kinship care and permanency. *Journal of Social and Service Research*, 28(1), 25-43.
- Testa, M.F., & Slack, K.S. (2002). The gift of kinship foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 24(1/2), 79-108.

- Travis, Jeremy, Waul, Michelle, Haney, Craig. (2003). *Prisoners once removed: the impact of incarceration and reentry on children, families, and communities*. Washington D.C.: The Urban Institute Press.
- Trice & Brewster. (2004). The effects of maternal incarceration on adolescent children. James Madison University. Unpublished manuscript.
- Troop 1500: Girl Scouts Beyond Bars. Dir. Ellen Spiro. Women Make Movies, 2005.
- Tuerk, E., & Loper, A. (2006). Contact between incarcerated mothers and their children: Assessing parenting stress. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 43, 23-43.
- Turetsky, V. (2006, August 28). *Realistic child support policies that support successful re-entry*. Center for Law and Social Policy, Washington, DC.
- United States Department of Health and Human Services. (2005, March). *Kinship caregivers and the child welfare system*. Washington, DC.
- United States Department of Health and Human Services. (2004). *President announces mentoring grants for children of prisoners*. Retrieved September 20, 2006, from <http://www.hhs.gov/news/press/2004pres/20040803a.html>.
- United States Department of Justice. (2002). Children at risk (Product No. 2002-L0424-001). Johnstown, PA.
- United States National Drug Intelligence Center. (2002). Information bulletin: children at risk. US Department of Justice.
- United States Children of Incarcerated Project. (2002). *Children of Incarcerated Parents Project*. US Senate, Washington, DC.
- US Department of Justice. 2007. Criminal offenders statistics. Office of Justice Programs <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/>>.
- Virginia Commission on Youth. (2002). *Children of incarcerated parents*. Richmond, VA.
- Visher, C.A., & Courtney, S.M. (2006). Cleveland prisoner's experiences returning home. Urban Institute. Washington: D.C., 2-17.
- Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice. (2002, July). *Profile of female offenders in Virginia*. Richmond, VA
- WCAV. (2007, February 14) Parenting in prison part 2. Retrieved April 10, 2007, from <http://www.charlottesvillenevnewsplex.tv/sweeps/headlines/5837356.html>

- Weinstein, N., & Takas, M. (2001). *The ties that bind: Parental substance abuse & kinship care*. Phoenix House, Children of Alcoholics Foundation.
- White, D. J. (2007, Sept 27). "Girl scouts beyond bars: Keeping girls connected with incarcerated moms. *Fostering Families Today*. <http://www.fosteringfamiliesoday.com>.
- White, E. (2007, May 22). "1 in 136 U.S. residents behind bars." Washington Associated Press. Retrieved from www.Breitbart.com/print.php?id=D8HODD7GO&show_article=1
- Wiewel, B., & Mosley, T. (2006). Family foundations: A new program for pregnant and parenting women offenders with substance abuse histories. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 43(1), 65-91.
- Wiewel, B., & Mosley, T. (2006). Family foundations: A new program for pregnant and parenting women offenders with substance abuse histories. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 43(1), 65-91. Abstract retrieved February 2, 2007, from National Criminal justice Reference Service database.
- Wilson, J. (2007). Habilitation or harm: Project Greenlight and the potential consequences of correctional programming. *NIJ Journal*, 257.
- Woodson, J. (2002). *Visiting day*. New York: Scholastic Press.
- Working with children with parents in prison. (2002, January). *Children's Services Practice*, 7(1), 1-8.
- Wright, L., & Seymour, C.B. (2000). *Working with children and families separated by incarceration: A handbook for child welfare agencies*. Annapolis Junction, MD: Child Welfare League of America, Inc.
- Yaffe, R.M. & Hoade, L.F. (2000). *When a parent goes to jail: A comprehensive guide for counseling children of incarcerated parents*. California: Rayve Productions Inc.
- Zalba, S. (1964, June). Women prisoners and their families. *A Monograph on a Study of the Relationship of a Correctional Institution and Social Agencies Working with Incarcerated Women and Their Children*, Serial No. HV8886U5Z3.